Smart Harvesting with OXPath

Mandy Neumann
TH Köln
mandy.neumann@th-koeln.de

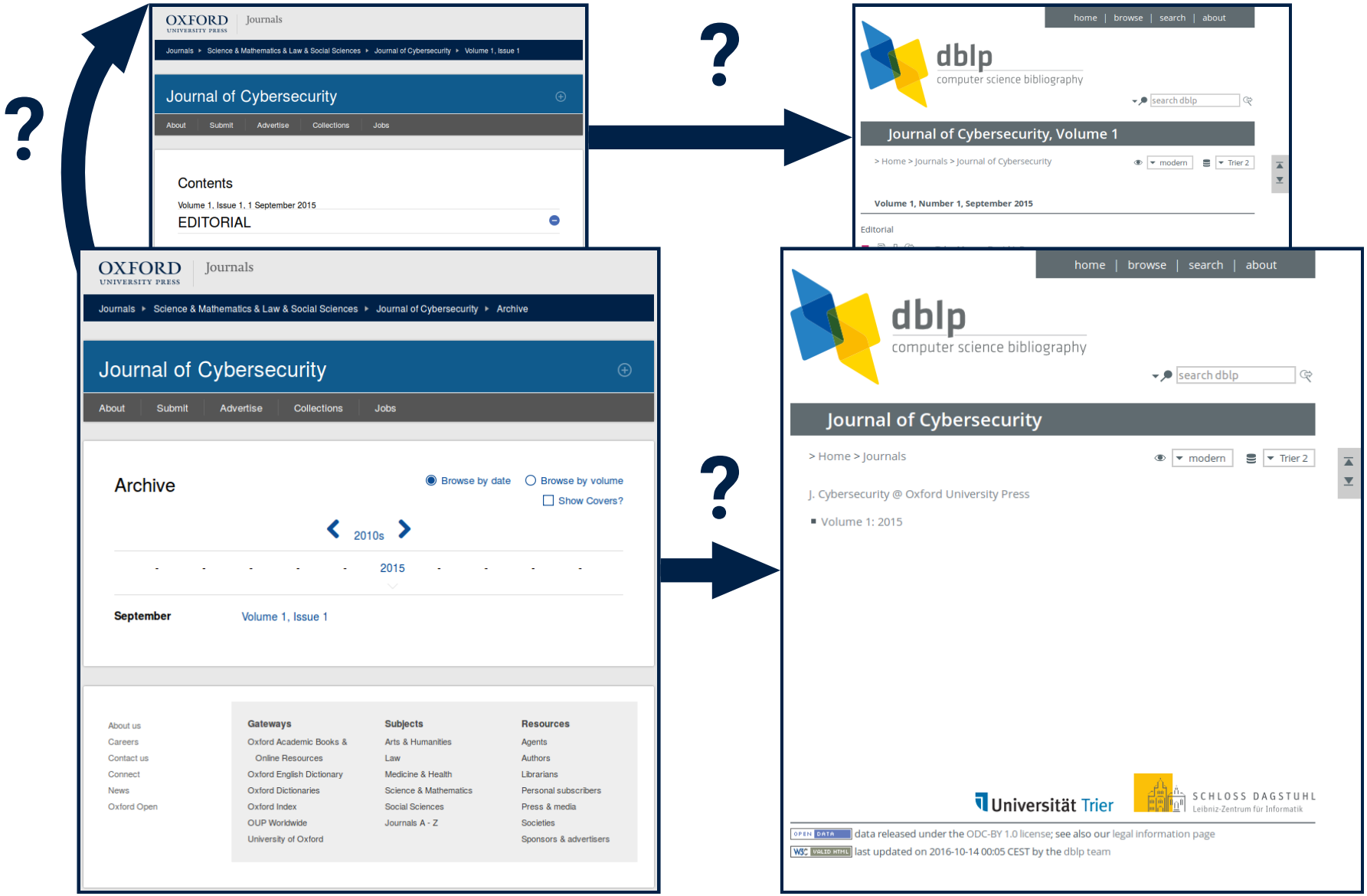
Christopher Michels
University of Trier
michelsc@uni-trier.de

February 22, 2018

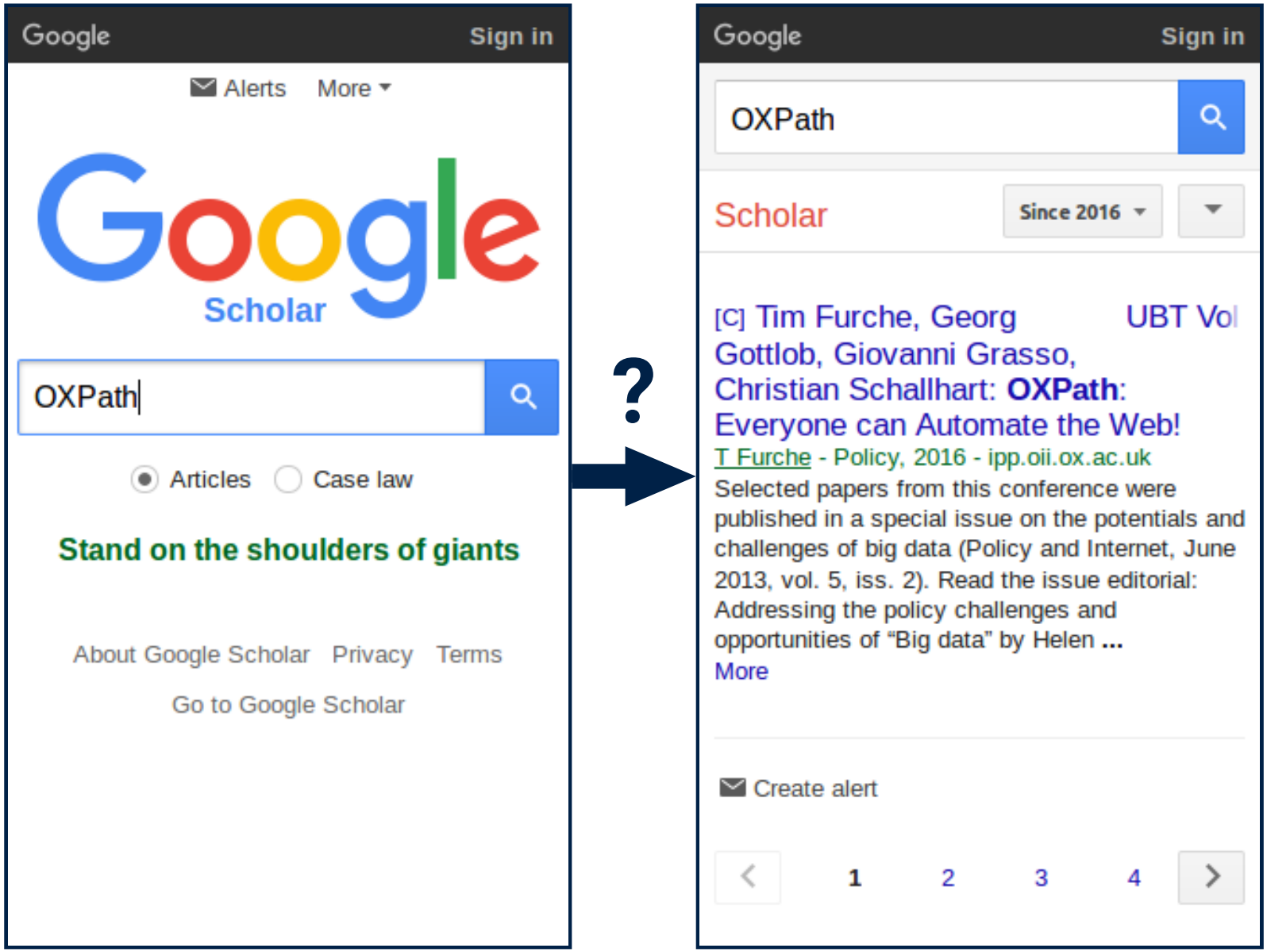
Harvesting Bibliographic Data

?

Accessing Bibliographic Data



Accessing Bibliographic Data



Project Profile: Smart Harvesting II

Partners:

- dblp, GESIS, TH Köln

Motivation:

- extract bibliographic data with OXPath
- facilitate maintenance of scientific literature databases

Solution:

- provide working environment and tools to use OXPath

OXPath:

- simple, declarative language for web data extraction

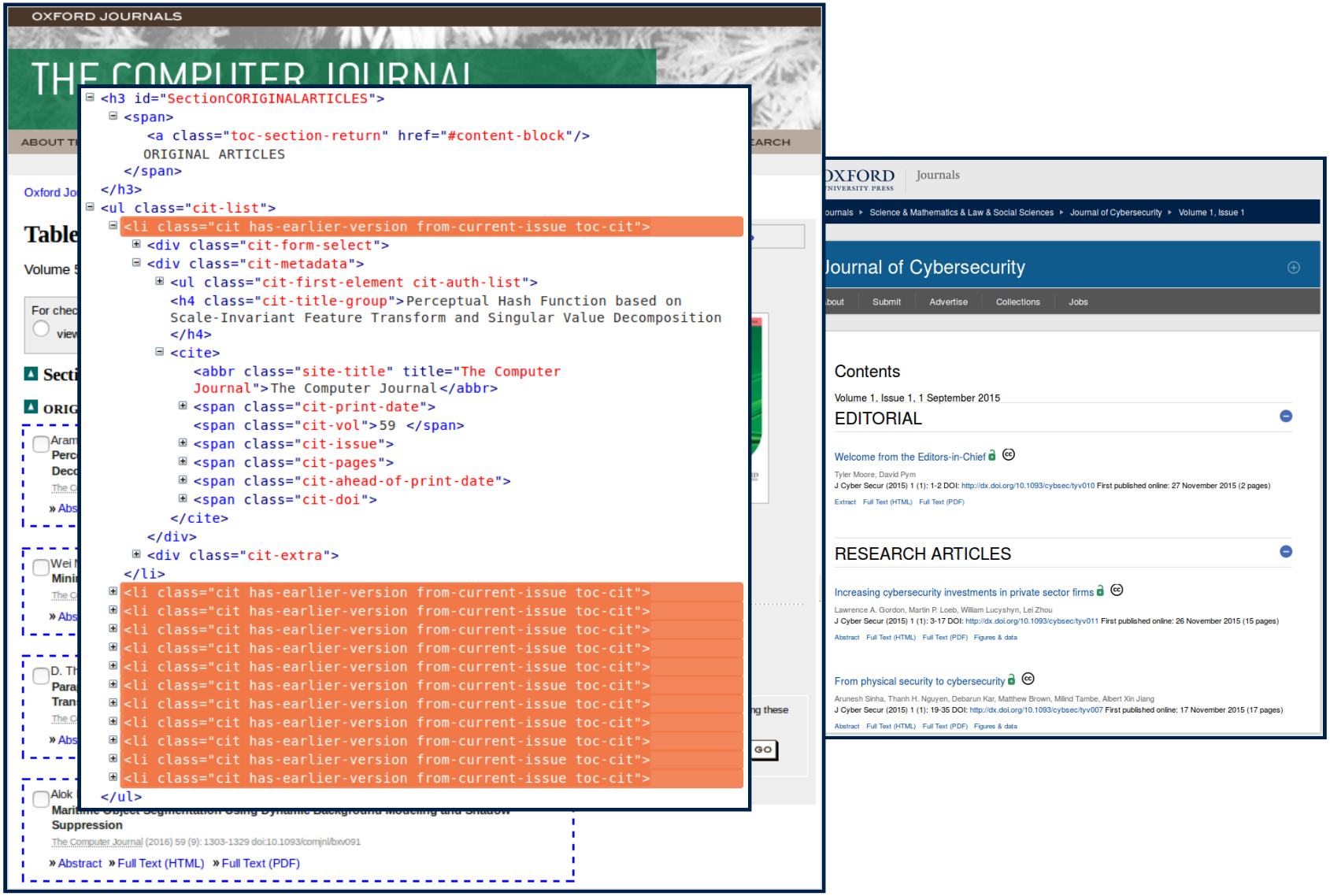
Table of Contents

Table of Contents

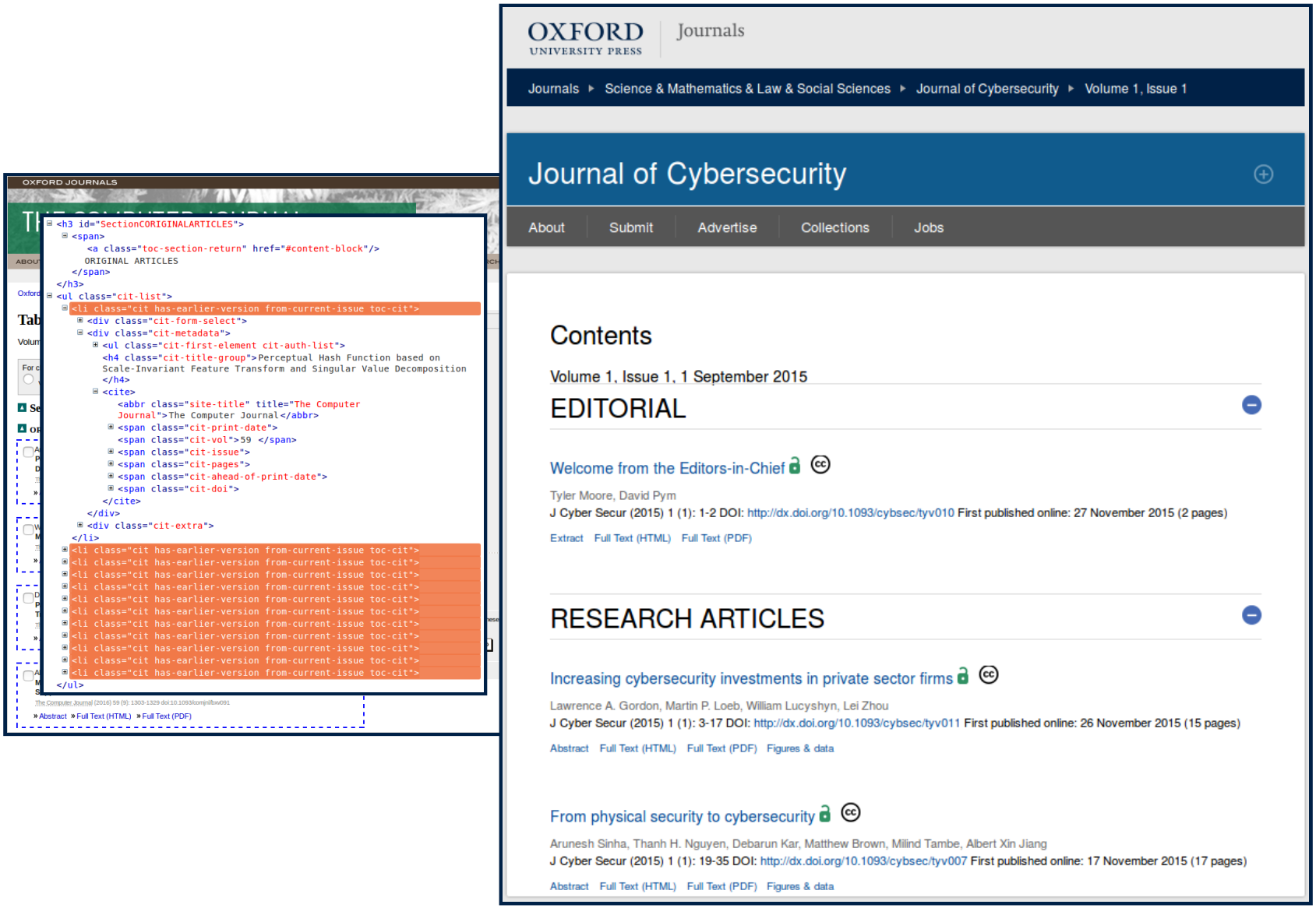
Sources of Raw Digital Data

Sources of Raw Digital Data

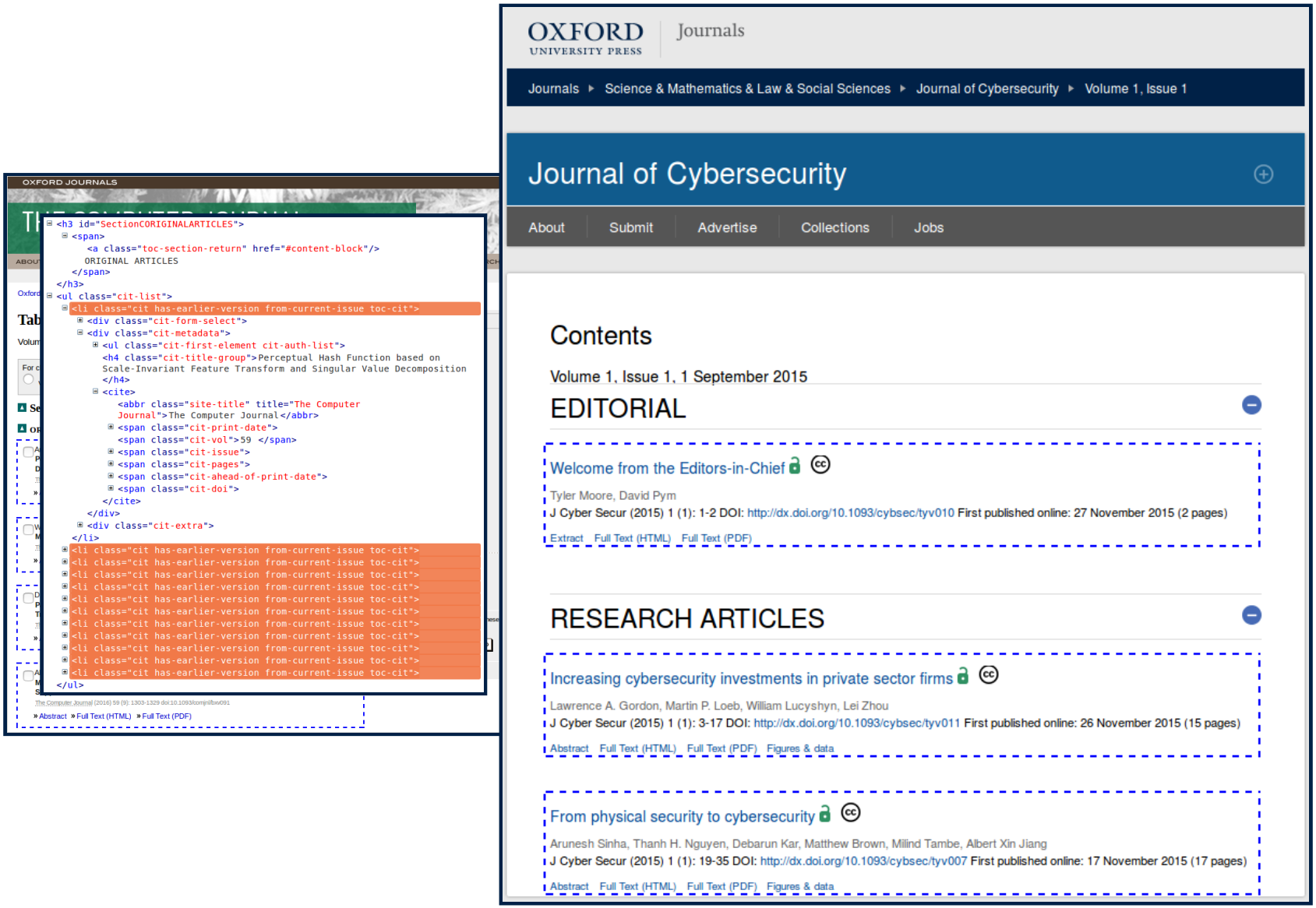
Sources of Raw Digital Data



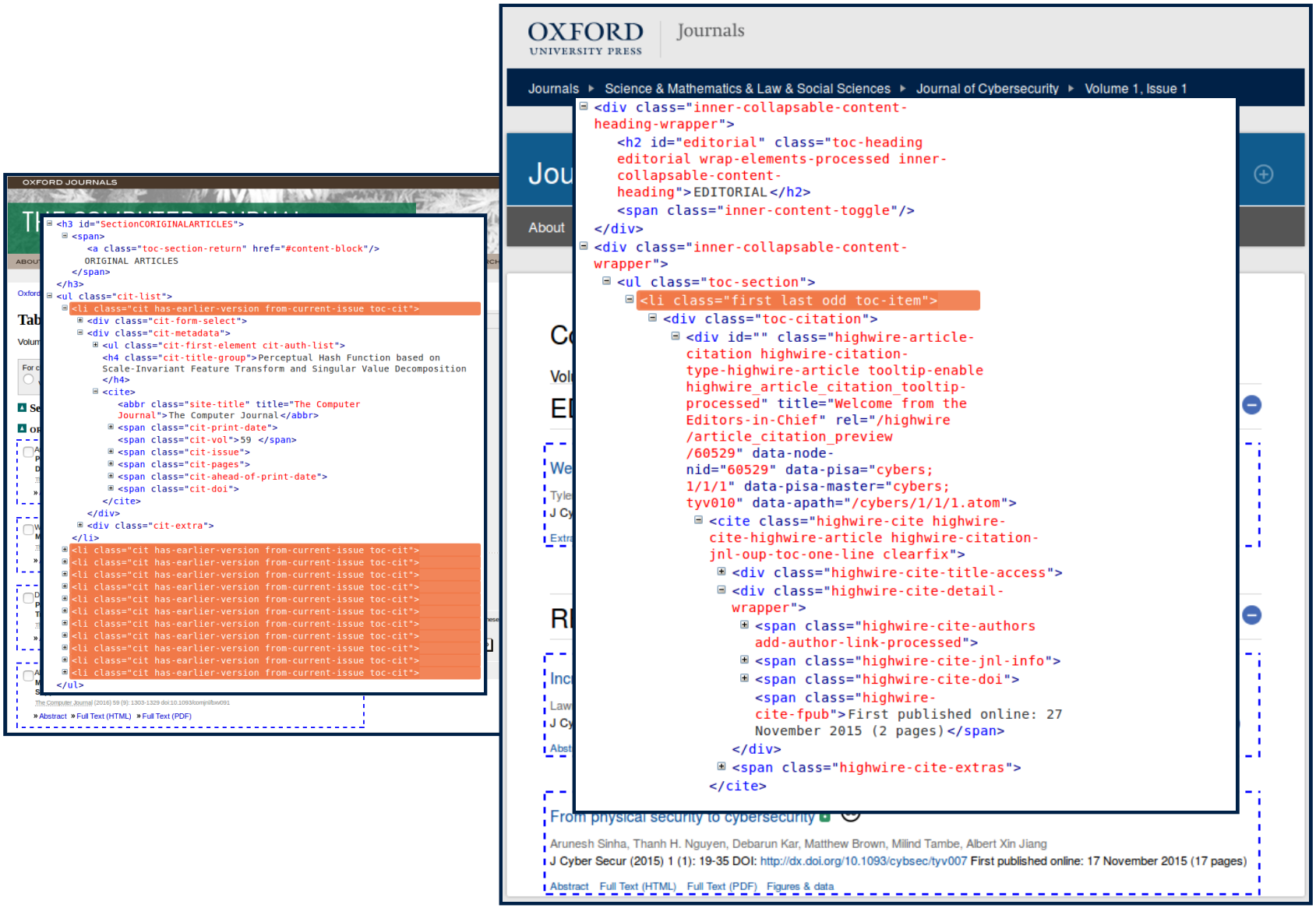
Sources of Raw Digital Data



Sources of Raw Digital Data



Sources of Raw Digital Data

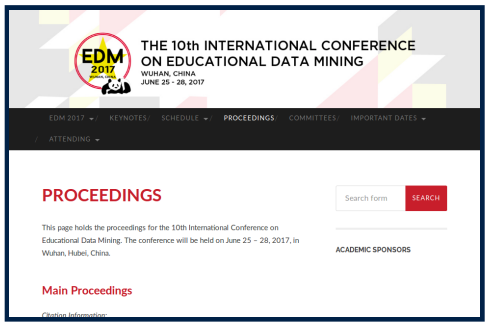


Sources of Raw Digital Data

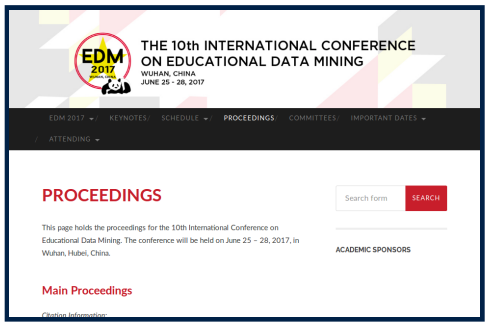
Oxford Academic:

- moved to new platform
- Winter 2016 - Spring 2017
- gradually moving individual journals
- 3 content platforms in use at the same time

Sources of Raw Digital Data

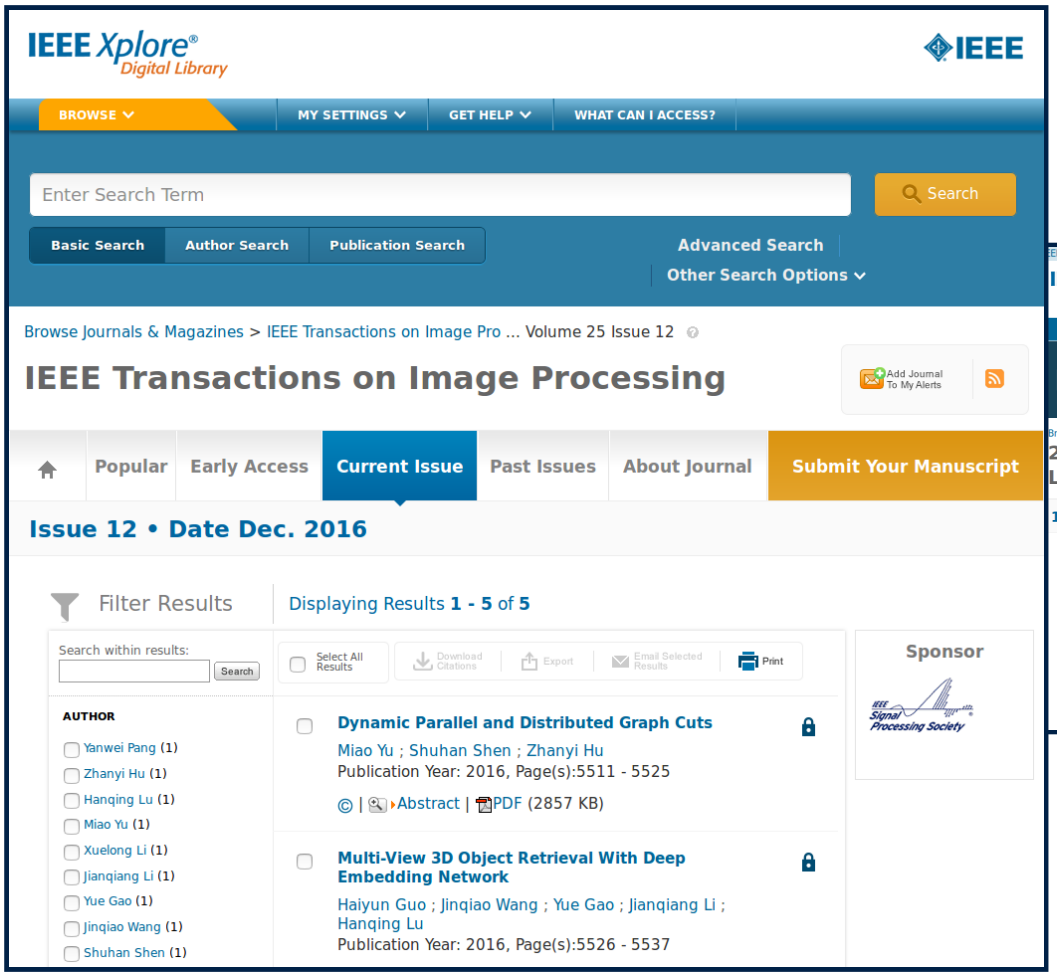


Sources of Raw Digital Data

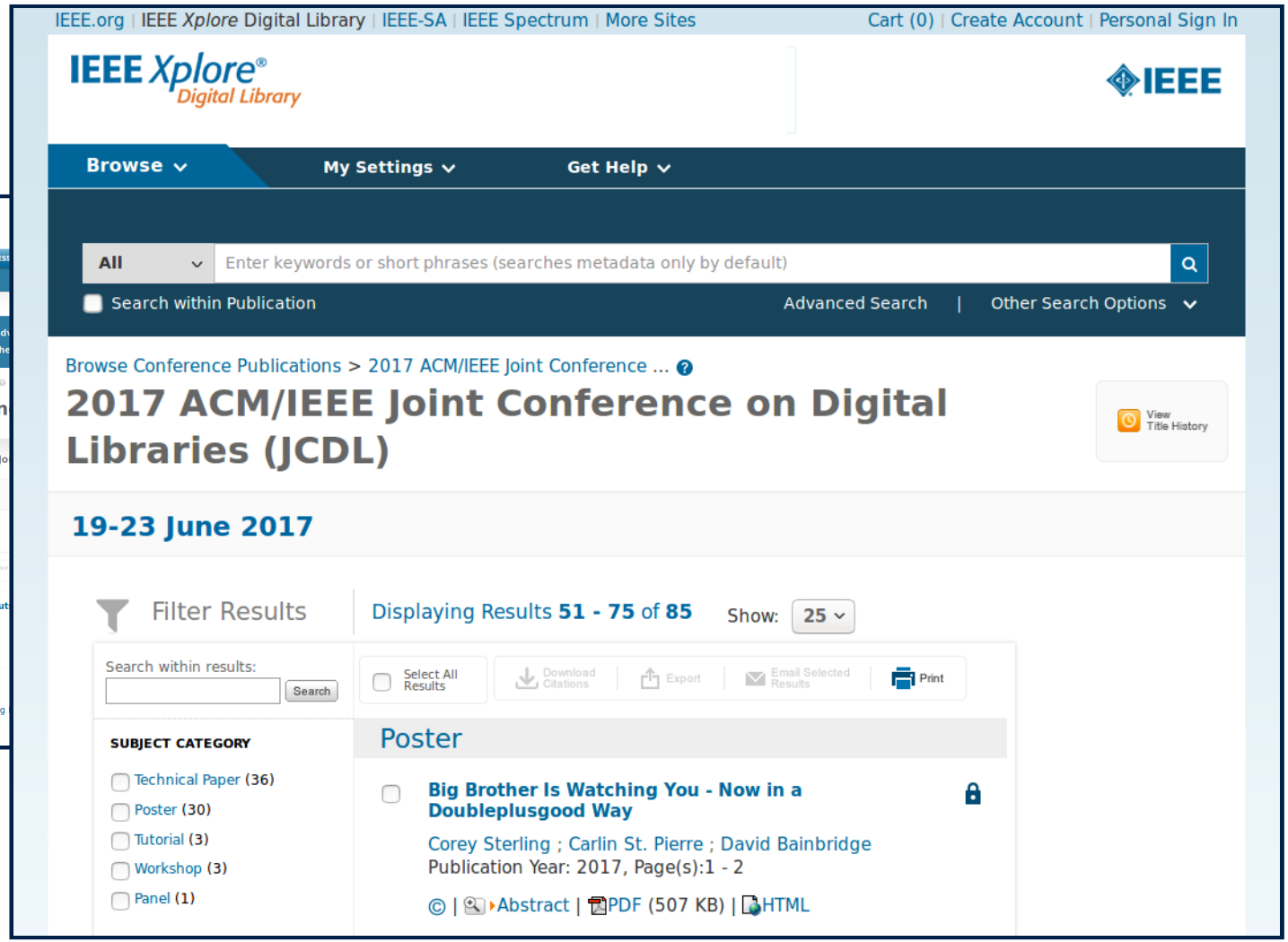


Sources of Raw Digital Data

Sources of Raw Digital Data



Sources of Raw Digital Data



Sources of Raw Digital Data

ACL Anthology
A Digital Archive of Research Papers in Computational Linguistics

Search the Anthology | via Google | via Searchbench @ DFKI | via AAN @ UMich | via Saffron @ Insight

The ACL Anthology currently hosts over 42,000 papers on the study of computational linguistics and natural language processing. Subscribe to the mailing list to receive announcements and updates to the Anthology.

The current version of the ACL Anthology will replace this legacy version of the Anthology as the default version starting some time in 2017. Please start using this new service.

Do you love the Anthology? Not an ACL member yet? Please join as an ACL member to help keep the Anthology open for all to use.

NEW Sep 2017: The Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2017), as well as its14 associated workshops and conferences are now all available in the ACL Anthology. Also, the Proceedings of the Linguistic Resources for Automatic Natural Language Generation (LiRA@NLG9) the Proceedings of the Workshop on Computational Creativity in Natural Language Generation (CC-NLG 2017), the Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Finite State Methods and Natural Language Processing (FSMNLP 2017) and Proceedings of the 13th International Workshop on Tree Adjoining Grammars and Related Formalisms (TAG+13) are all now available on the ACL Anthology.

If you wish to submit your presentations or posters of your papers to be archived, please do by emailing us a copy at this link.

ACL events

CL: **Intro** **FS** **MT&CL** 74-79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

TACL: 13 14 15 16 17

ACL: **Intro** 79 80 81 82 83 84* 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97* 98* 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06* 07 08* 09* 10 11 12 13 14 15* 16 17

EACL: **Intro** 83 85 87 89 91 93 95 97* 99 03 06 09 12 14 17

NAACL: **Intro** 00* 01 03 04 06* 07* 09* 10* 12* 13* 15* 16

EMNLP: 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07* 08 09 10 11 12* 13 14 15 16 NEW 17

CoNLL: 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

***Sem/ SemEval:** 98 01 04 07 10 12 13 14 15 16 17

ANLP: **Intro** 83 88 92 94 97 00*

Workshops: 77 79 81 83 85 87 89 91 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 UPDATED 17

SIGs: ANN BIOMED DAT DIAL FSM GEN HAN HUM LEX MEDIA MOL MT NLL PARSE MORPHON SEM SLAV SEMITIC SLPAT UR WAC

Other Events

COLING: 65 67 69 73 80 82 84* 86 88 90 92 94 96 98* 00 02 04 06* 08 10 12 14 16

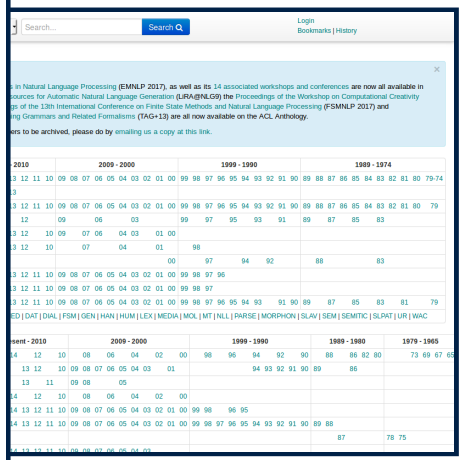
HLT: 86 89 90 91 92 93 94 01 03* 04* 05 06* 07* 08* 09* 10* 12* 13* 15* 16*

IJCNLP: 05 08 09* 11 13 15*

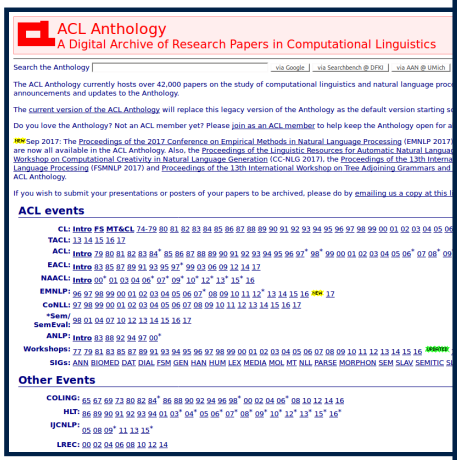
LREC: 00 02 04 06 08 10 12 14

ALTA **Intro** 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

RANLP 09 11 13 15



Sources of Raw Digital Data



All Fields | Search... | Search | Login | Bookmarks | History

Sep 2017:

The Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2017), as well as its 14 associated workshops and conferences are now all available in the ACL Anthology. Also, the Proceedings of the Linguistic Resources for Automatic Natural Language Generation (LiRA@NLG9) the Proceedings of the Workshop on Computational Creativity in Natural Language Generation (CC-NLG 2017), the Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Finite State Methods and Natural Language Processing (FSMNLP 2017) and Proceedings of the 13th International Workshop on Tree Adjoining Grammars and Related Formalisms (TAG+13) are all now available on the ACL Anthology.

If you wish to submit your presentations or posters of your papers to be archived, please do by emailing us a copy at this link.

Welcome to the ACL Anthology

The ACL Anthology currently hosts 42820 papers on the study of computational linguistics and natural language processing. Subscribe to the mailing list to receive announcements and updates to the Anthology.

Do you love the Anthology? Not an ACL member yet? Please join as an ACL member to help keep the Anthology open for all to use.

ACL Events	Present - 2010	2009 - 2000	1999 - 1990	1989 - 1974
CL	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90	89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79-74
TACL	17 16 15 14 13			
ACL	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90	89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79
EACL	17 14 12	09 06 03	99 97 95 93 91	89 87 85 83
NAACL	16 15 13 12 10	09 07 06 04 03 01 00		
*SEMEVAL	17 16 15 14 13 12 10	07 04 01	98	
ANLP		00	97 94 92	88 83
EMNLP	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96	
CONLL	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97	
WS	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 91 90	89 87 85 83 81 79
SIGs	ANN | BIOMED | DAT | DIAL | FSM | GEN | HAN | HUM | LEX | MEDIA | MOL | MT | NLL | PARSE | MORPHON | SLAV | SEM | SEMITIC | SLPAT | UR | WAC			

Non-ACL Events	Present - 2010	2009 - 2000	1999 - 1990	1989 - 1980	1979 - 1965
COLING	16 14 12 10	08 06 04 02 00	98 96 94 92 90	88 86 82 80	73 69 67 65
HLT	16 15 13 12 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 01	94 93 92 91 90	89 86	
IJCNLP	15 13 11	09 08 05			
LREC	14 12 10	08 06 04 02 00			
PACLIC	16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 96 95		
ROCLING/IJCLCLP	16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90	89 88	
TINLAP				87	78 75
ALTA	16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03			

Problem of Data Heterogeneity

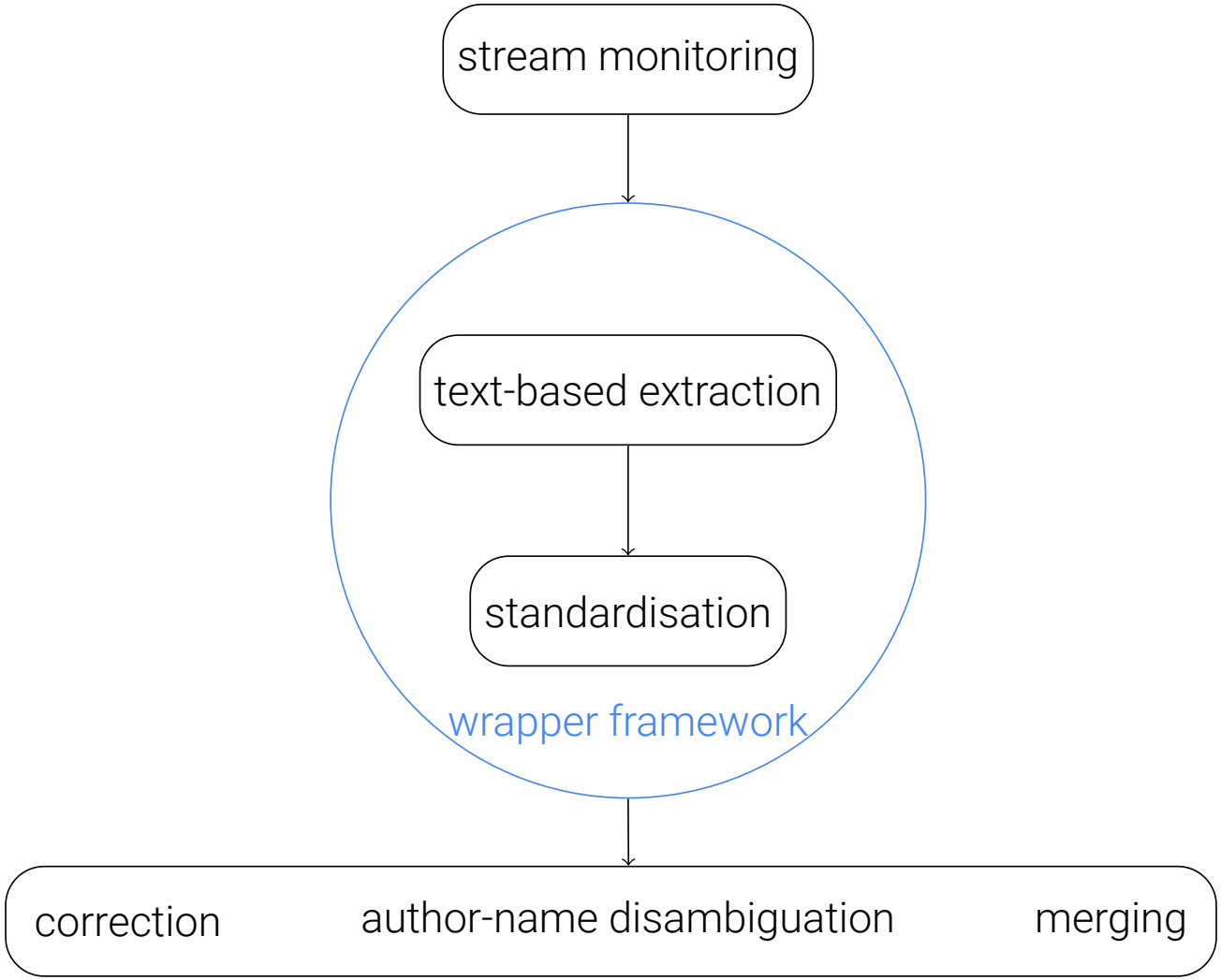
Sources of raw bibliographic data vary largely in quality and format, e.g.:

- website layouts
- change

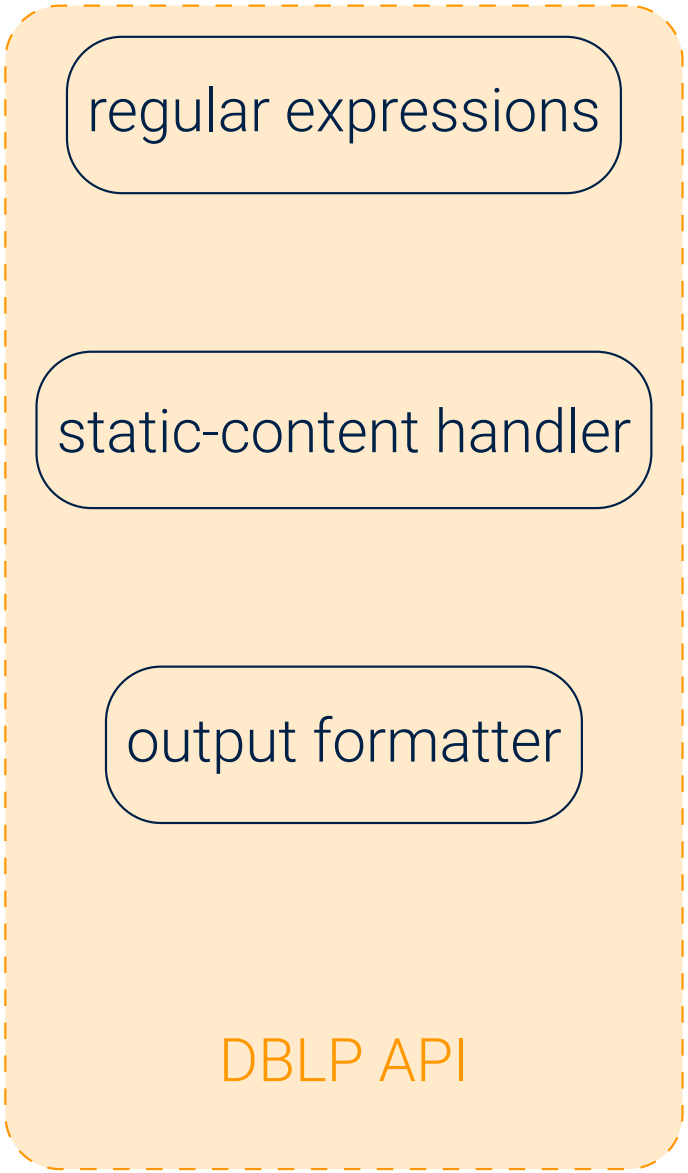
Problem of Data Integration

- question of feasibility: automated vs. manual harvesting
- expensive maintenance

DBLP as a Case Example



DBLP as a Case Example

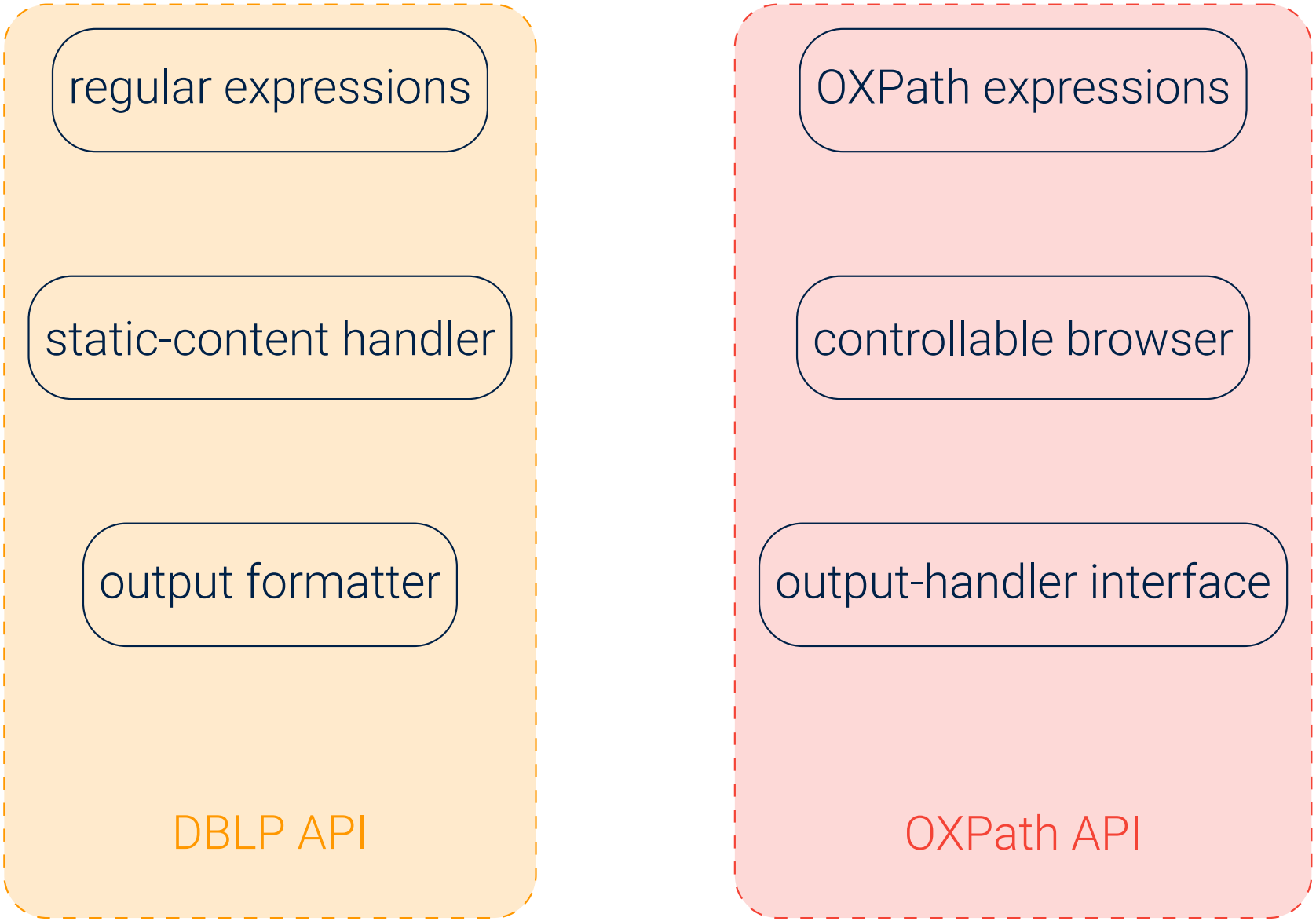


Used across several steps, e.g.:

- publisher-key validation
- retrieving lists of issues
- retrieving tables of content
- retrieving records:

```
<tr[^>]*>.*?</tr>
```

DBLP as a Case Example



DBLP Author-Name Disambiguation

Disambiguating author names while inserting new raw publication record:

- simple, global search for matching names (entire database)
- reduce candidate set
- search for additional candidates, weighted additive factors:
  - co-author graph (similar names in vicinity)

Example: Co-Author Graphs

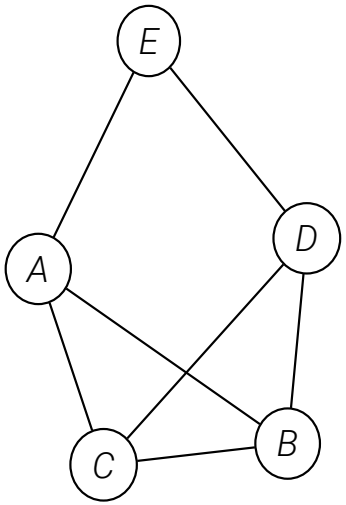


Figure 1: Co-Author Graph for dblp

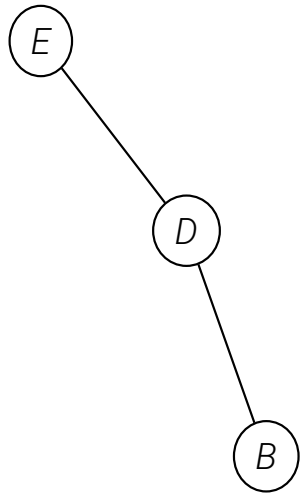


Figure 2: Partial graph for new record

Example: Co-Author Graphs

Disambiguating author names while inserting new raw publication record:

- simple, global search for matching names (entire database)
- reduce candidate set
- search for additional candidates, weighted additive factors:
  - co-author graph (similar names in vicinity)
  - stream activity (similar journal, conference)
  - publication year activity
  - publication topic
- rating of candidate set for each author of the new publication
- manual post-processing of ranked list of candidates with dblpi

Table of Contents

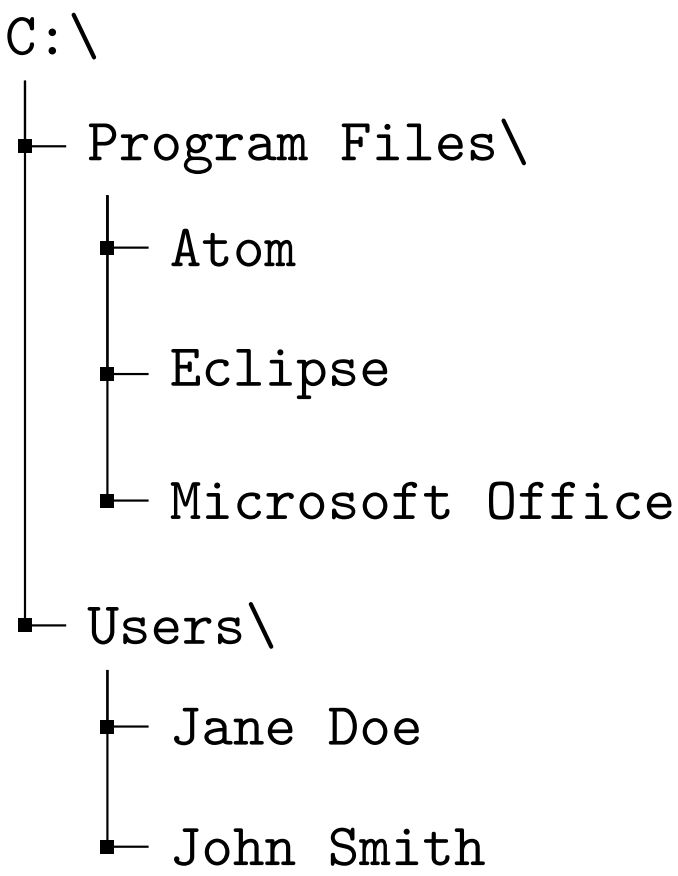
What Is OXPath?

- simple, declarative language for web data extraction
- XPath extension:
  - actions
  - iteration
  - extraction

What Is XPath?

- query language
- XML document as a tree of nodes
- XPath expressions as location paths

What Is XPath?



File-Path Examples

```
1 C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office
2 C:\Users\Jane Doe
```

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <record class="current">
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>11</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>10</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>9</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
  </record>
</results>
```

XPath Expression

```
/results/record/issue
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <record class="current">
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>11</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>10</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>9</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
  </record>
</results>
```

XPath Expression

```
/results/record/issue
```

Result Set

```
(
  <issue>11</issue>,
  <issue>10</issue>,
  <issue>9</issue>
)
```

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/url/text()
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <record class="current">
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>11</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>10</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>9</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
  </record>
</results>
```

XPath Expression

```
/results/record/url/text()
```

Result Set

```
(
  "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/11",
  "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/10",
  "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/9"
)
```

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <record class="current">
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>11</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>10</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>9</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
  </record>
</results>
```

XPath Expression

```
/results/record[@class="current"]
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <record class="current">
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>11</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>10</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
  </record>
  <record>
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>9</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
  </record>
</results>
```

XPath Expression

```
/results/record[@class="current"]
```

Result Set

```
(
  <record class="current">
    <volume>30</volume>
    <issue>11</issue>
    <year>2016</year>
    <url>[...]</url>
  </record>
)
```

What Does OXPath Add?

Action:

- fill in forms
- click links, buttons, etc.

Extraction:

- add markers to extract selected nodes

Iteration:

- loops, e.g. for paginated content

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

OXPath Expression

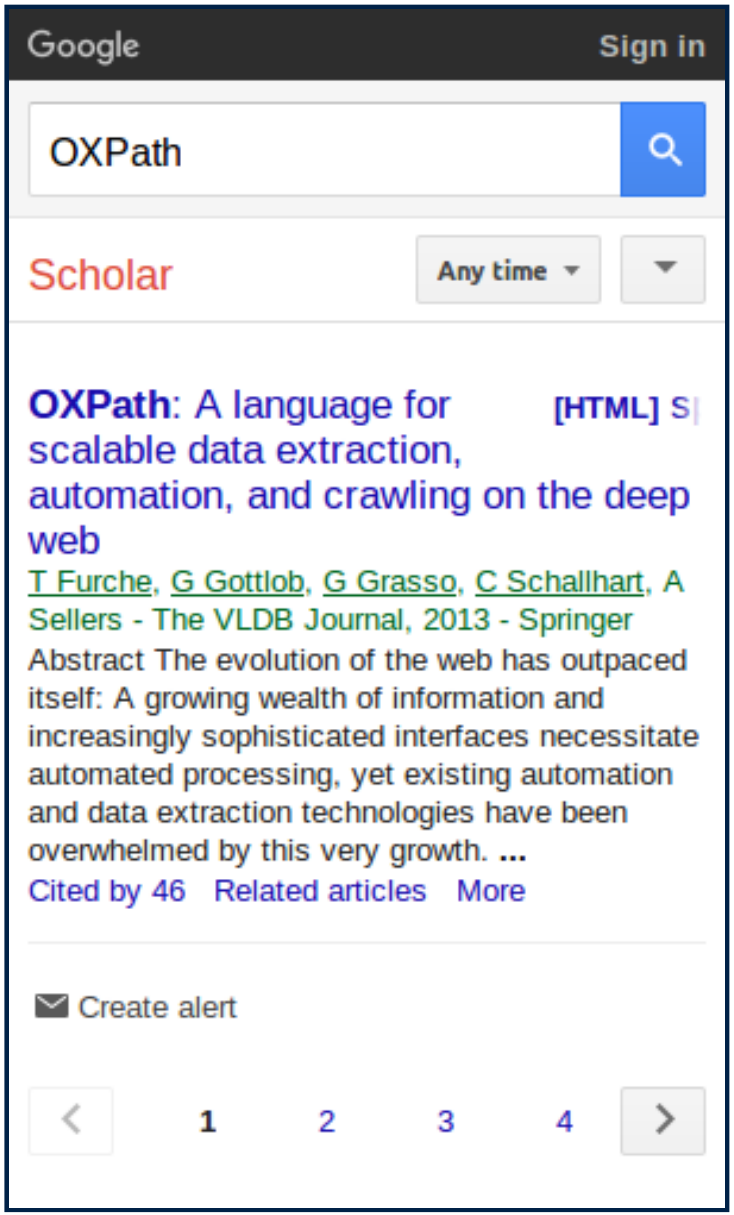
```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
```

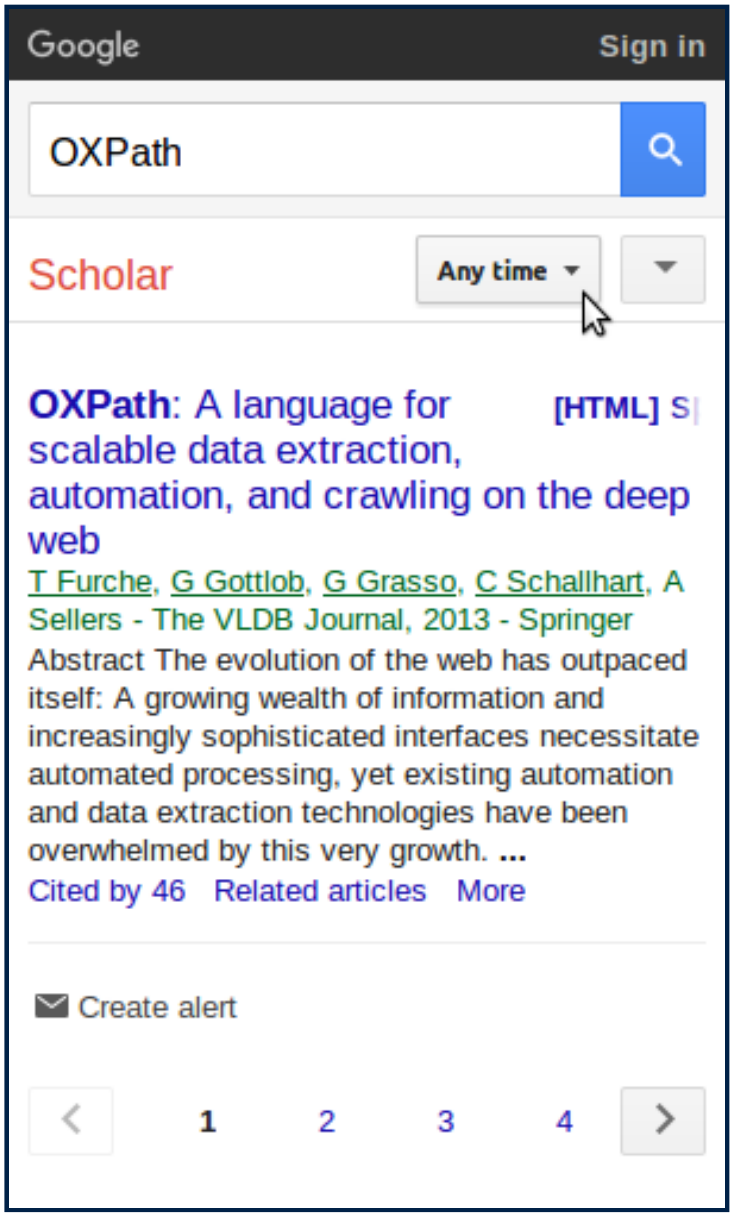
Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
```

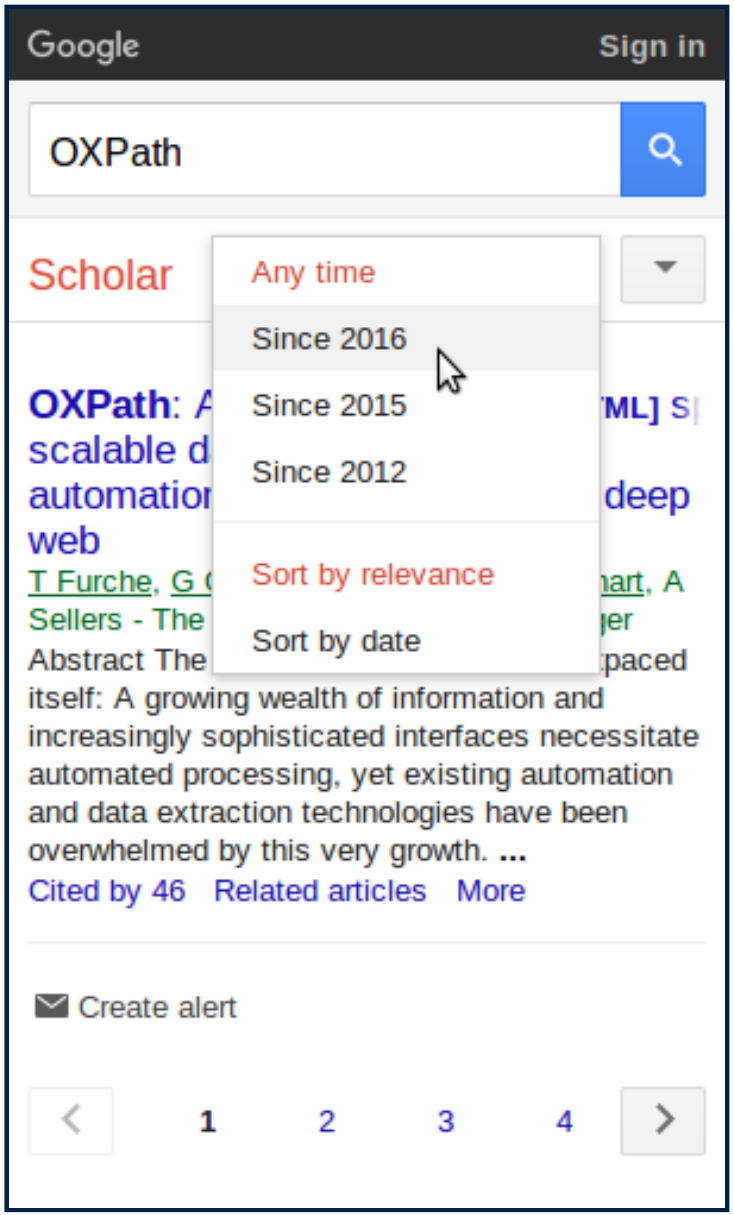
Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
```

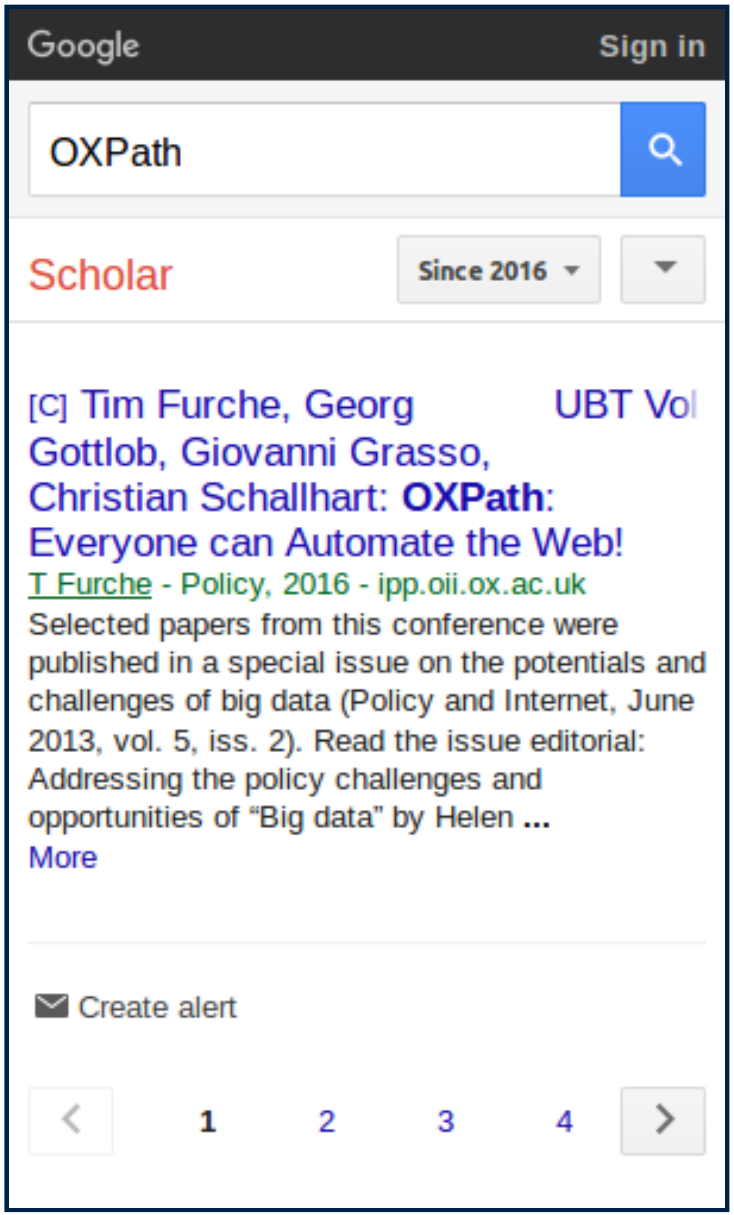
Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
```

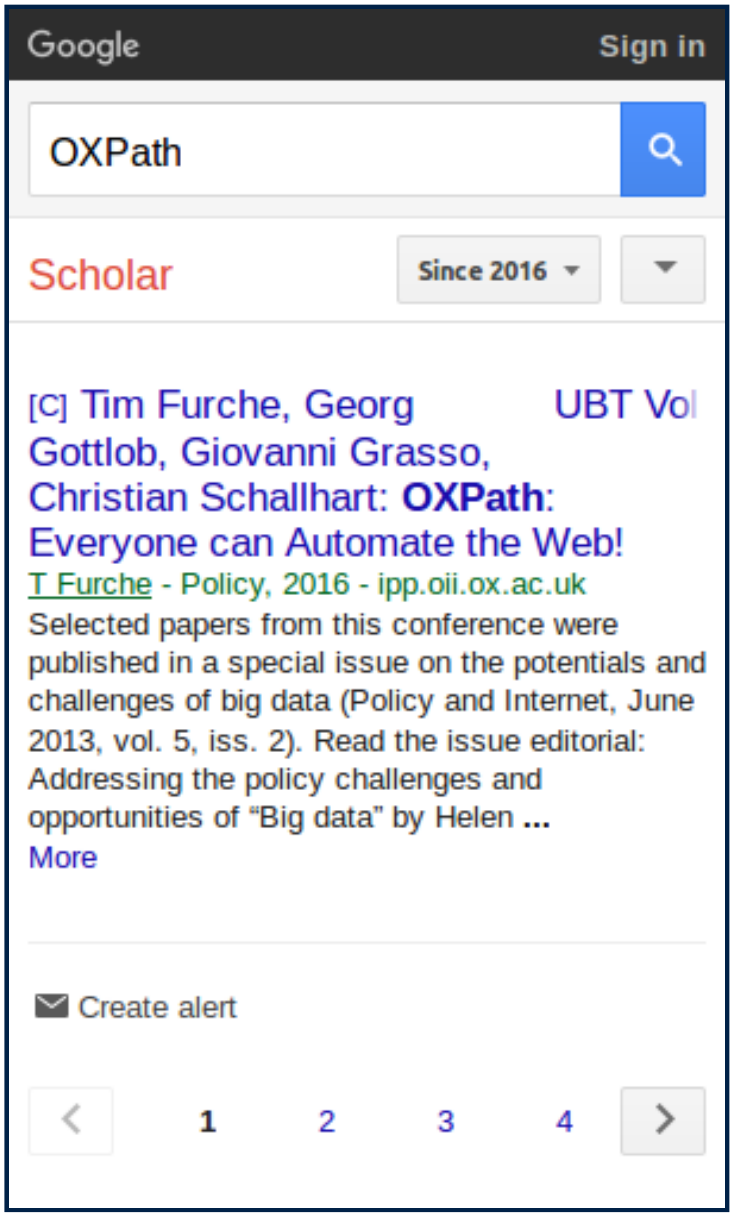
Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



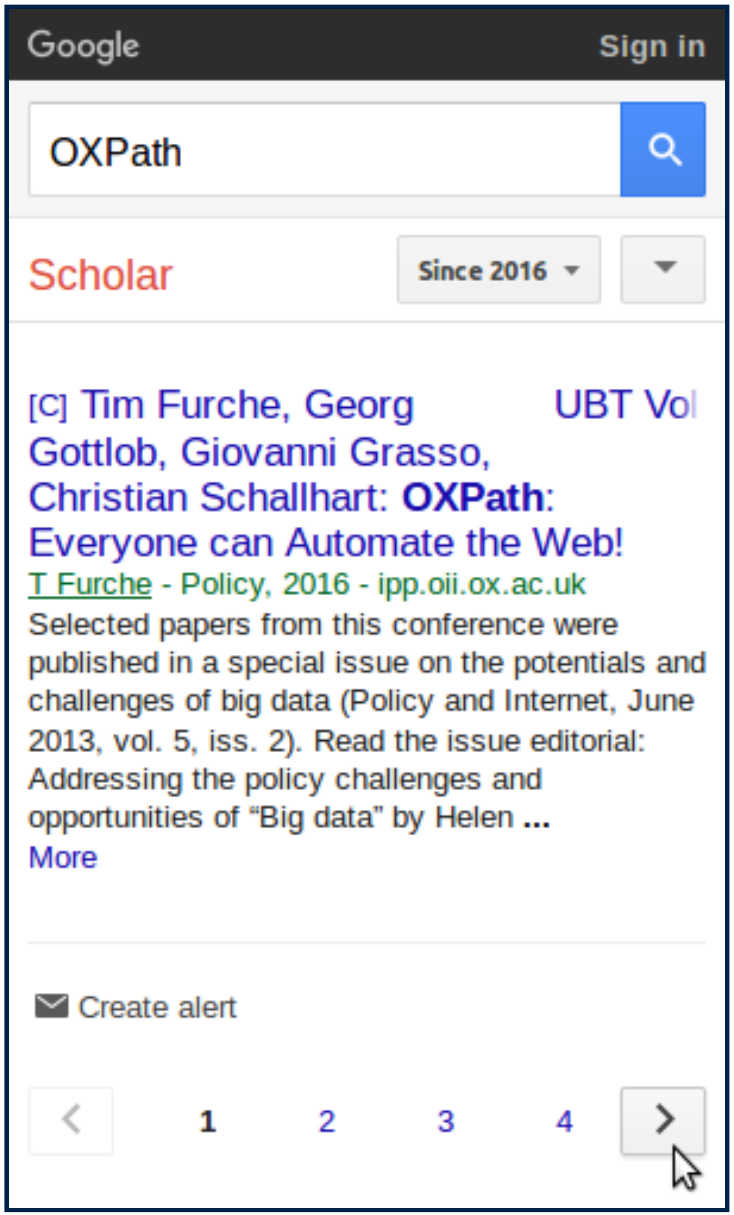
OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
6     //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



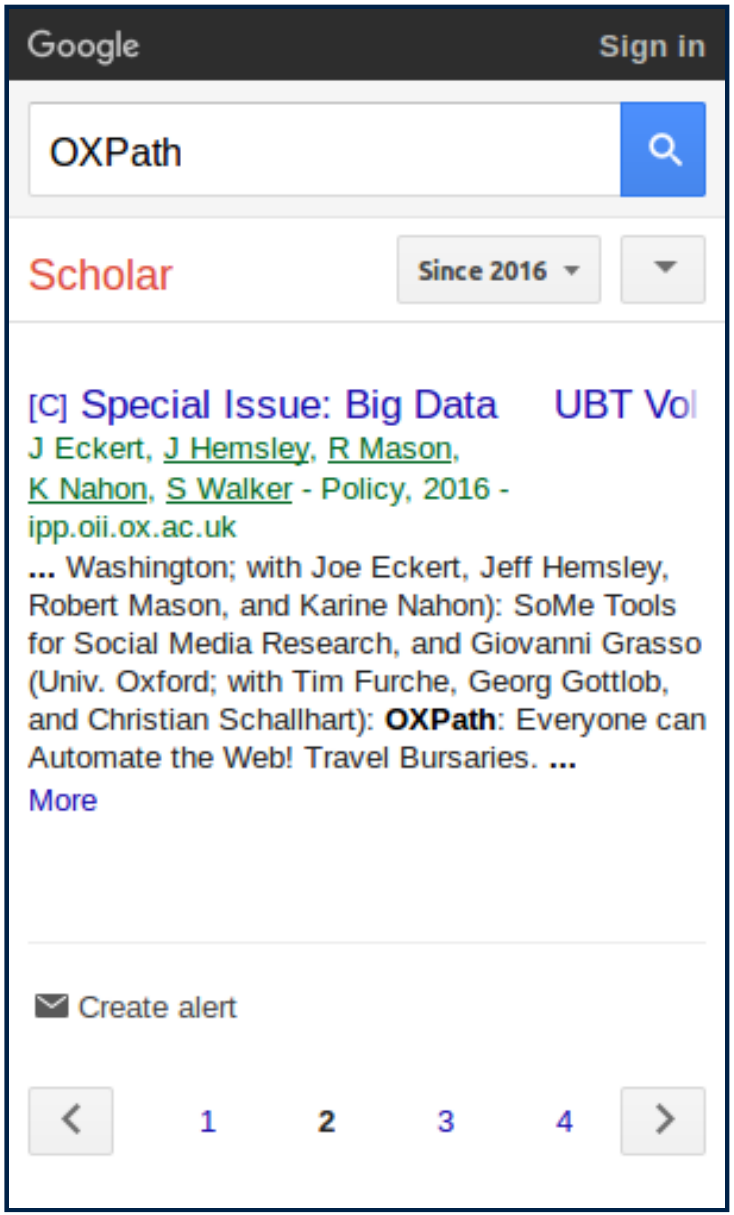
OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
6     /(//*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7       //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



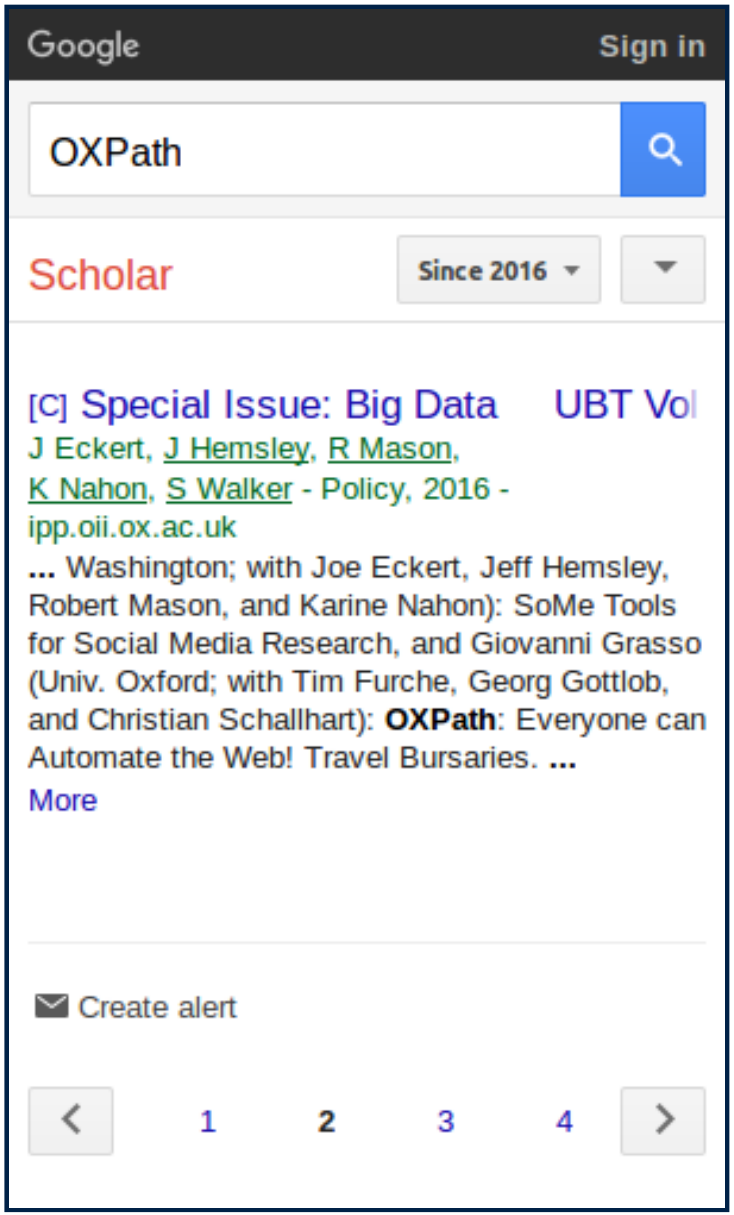
OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
6     /(//*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7       //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



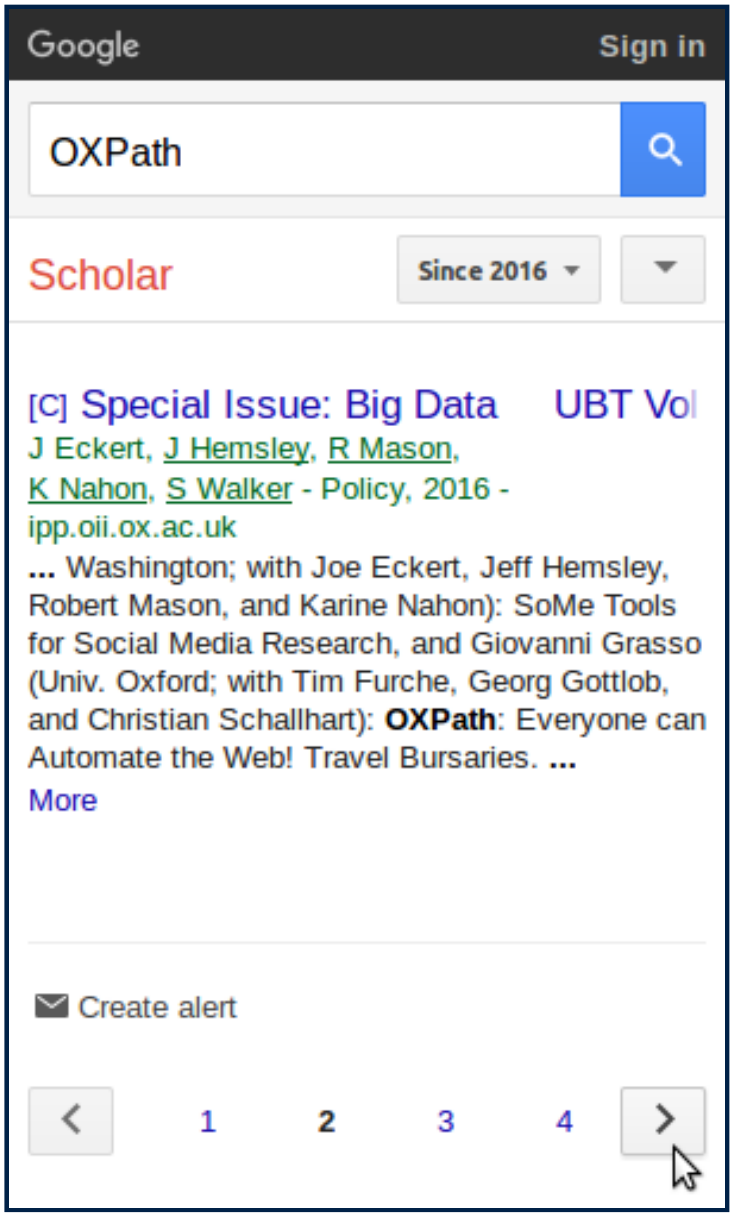
OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
6     /(//*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7       //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



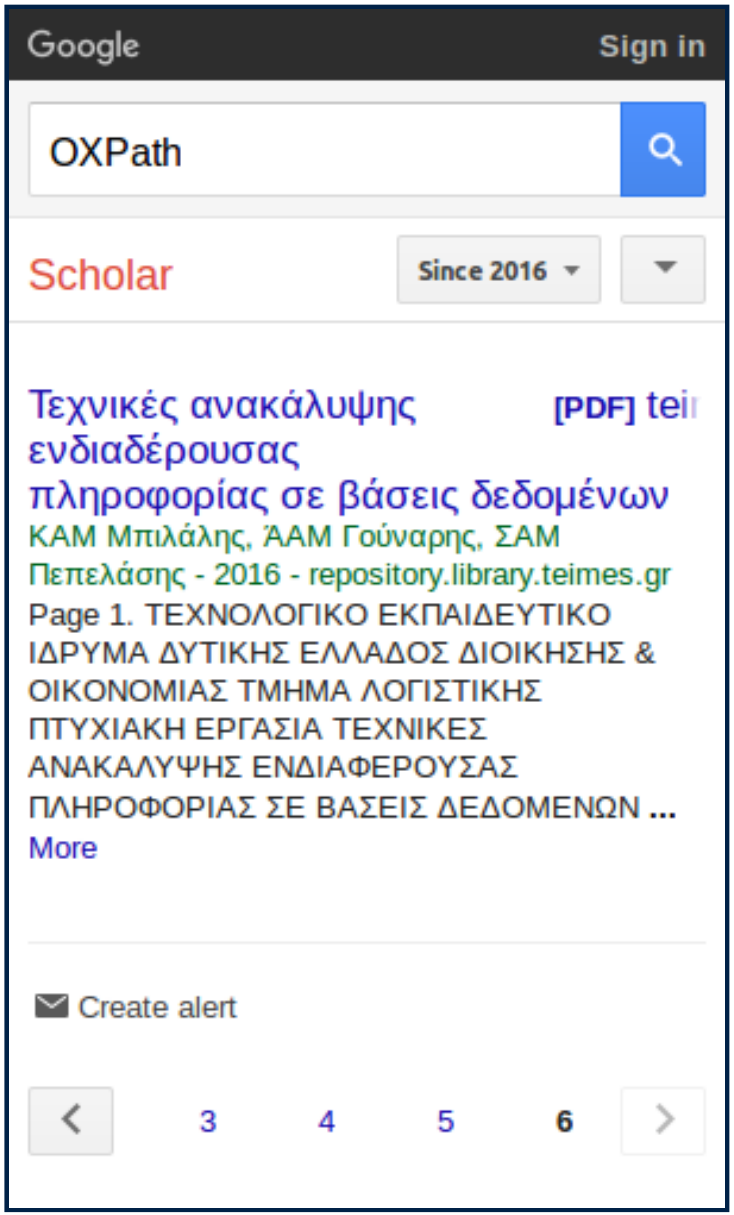
OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
6     /(//*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7       //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5   <!--[...]-->
6 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2   //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3   /../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4     //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5       //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
            '2016')]/{click/}
6     /(//*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7       //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5   <!--[...]-->
6 </results>
```

Why OXPath?

XPath

- static web
- plain HTML
- complete content

OXPath

- dynamic web
- AJAX
- content on demand

How Will OXPath Be Used?

Provide working environment:

- integrate existing tools for XPath
- collect OXPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- devise and test OXPath expressions
- explore use of OXPath for stream monitoring

Tool support

Language plugin for Atom text editor

- Syntax highlighting for keywords
- Helps spotting errors and improves readability
- Intended to lower barriers for beginners

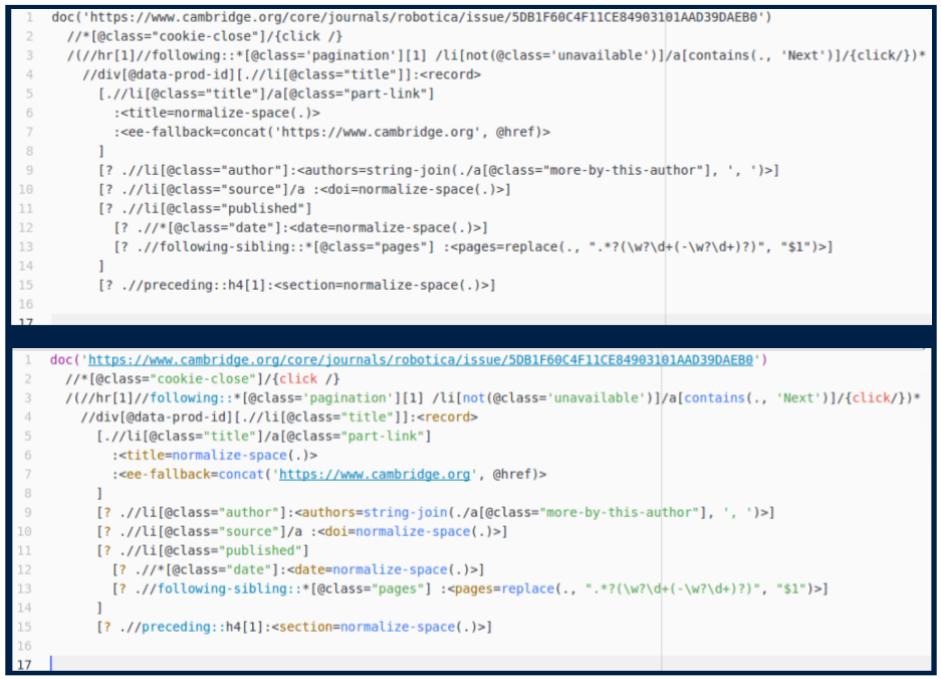


Table of Contents

Monitoring

- Monitor harvesting process, notify in case of failures

  $\rightarrow$ similar to e.g. REPOX

- Identify incomplete or incorrect data

- Retrospective monitoring of own data pool

  $\rightarrow$ schedule harvesting

Ranking of Data Streams for Scheduling

Experiment on dblp: How can we rank all our conferences such that those most urgent for the next ingestion are on top?

Datasets:

- historical dblp data
- Microsoft Academic Graph
- Conference Ratings

Features:

- expected next entry and overdue measure
- average conference rating
- conference internationality
- average citation
- average author prominence

Ranking of Data Streams for Scheduling

Example data

Table 1: Example values for conference features used in the rankings, computed for December 2016.

conf	overdue	rating	int.	disc.	citations	prom.
jcdl	15	3.5	5	3	5.9611	46.9888
tpdl	12	2.5	15	3	4.8133	52.9205
icadl	1	3	10	0	1.8881	52.2408
dl	48	0	1	38	18.4059	66.8803

Ranking of Data Streams for Scheduling

Evaluation:

- sliding window over months of 2016
- ”gold standard” defined via interval-based pseudo-relevance
- for each month, ndcg is calculated for the produced ranking
- comparison of influence of the different features

Ranking of Data Streams for Scheduling

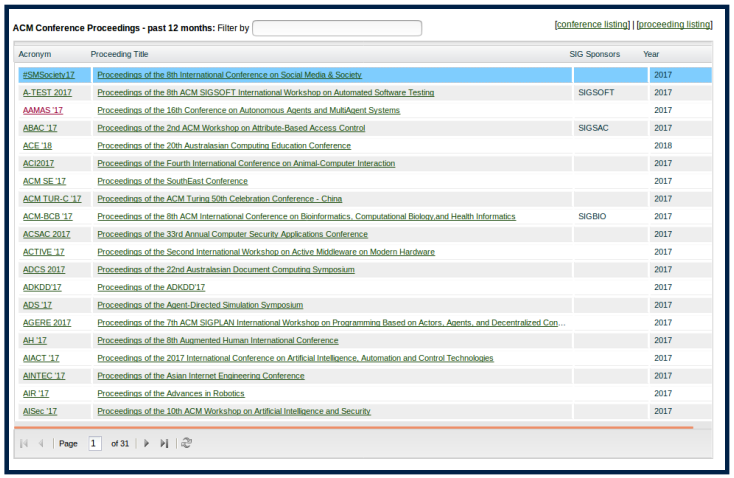
Comparison of ndcg values on different cut-offs. Statistical differences to the baseline tested with two-sided t-test ($*** = p < 0.001$, $** = p < 0.01$, $* = p < 0.05$).

system	ndcg-10	ndcg-20	ndcg-100	ndcg-200
delay (baseline)	0,5270	0,5300	0,4954	0,4312
+discontinued	0,7299***	0,7011***	0,6341***	0,5892***
+conf. rating	0,7613***	0,7267***	0,6380***	0,5878***
+internationality	0,6520*	0,6396*	0,5979***	0,5695***
+citations	0,5730*	0,5667	0,5468**	0,5413***
+prominence	0,6718*	0,6556**	0,5956***	0,5683***

ACM News Windows

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
  - last 2 weeks

ACM News Windows



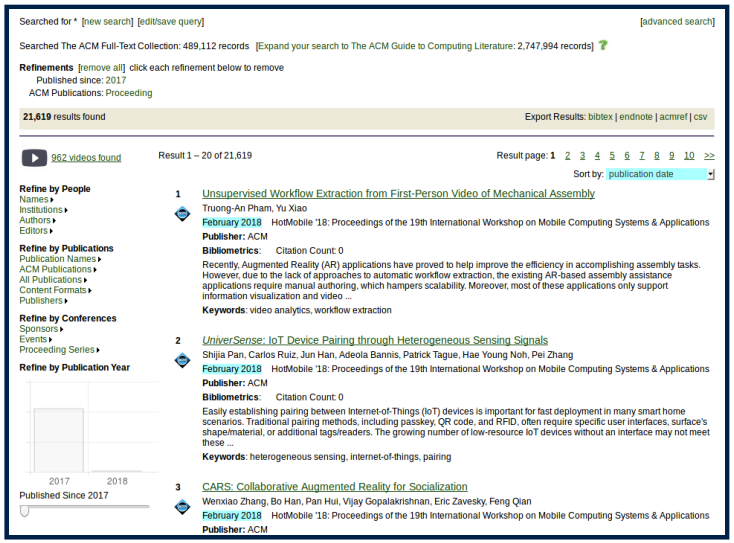
ACM Conference Proceedings - past 12 months: Filter by [conference listing] | [proceeding listing]

Acronym	Proceeding Title	SIG Sponsors	Year
#SMSociety'17	Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Social Media & Society		2017
A-TEST 2017	Proceedings of the 8th ACM SIGSOFT International Workshop on Automated Software Testing	SIGSOFT	2017
AAMAS '17	Proceedings of the 16th Conference on Autonomous Agents and MultiAgent Systems		2017
ABAC '17	Proceedings of the 2nd ACM Workshop on Attribute-Based Access Control	SIGSAC	2017
ACE '18	Proceedings of the 20th Australasian Computing Education Conference		2018
ACI2017	Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Animal-Computer Interaction		2017
ACM SE '17	Proceedings of the SouthEast Conference		2017
ACM TUR-C '17	Proceedings of the ACM Turing 50th Celebration Conference - China		2017
ACM-BCB '17	Proceedings of the 8th ACM International Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology,and Health Informatics	SIGBIO	2017
ACSAC 2017	Proceedings of the 33rd Annual Computer Security Applications Conference		2017
ACTIVE '17	Proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Active Middleware on Modern Hardware		2017
ADCS 2017	Proceedings of the 22nd Australasian Document Computing Symposium		2017
ADKDD'17	Proceedings of the ADKDD'17		2017
ADS '17	Proceedings of the Agent-Directed Simulation Symposium		2017
AGERE 2017	Proceedings of the 7th ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Programming Based on Actors, Agents, and Decentralized Con...		2017
AH '17	Proceedings of the 8th Augmented Human International Conference		2017
AIACT '17	Proceedings of the 2017 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Automation and Control Technologies		2017
AINTEC '17	Proceedings of the Asian Internet Engineering Conference		2017
AIR '17	Proceedings of the Advances in Robotics		2017
AISec '17	Proceedings of the 10th ACM Workshop on Artificial Intelligence and Security		2017

Page 1 of 31

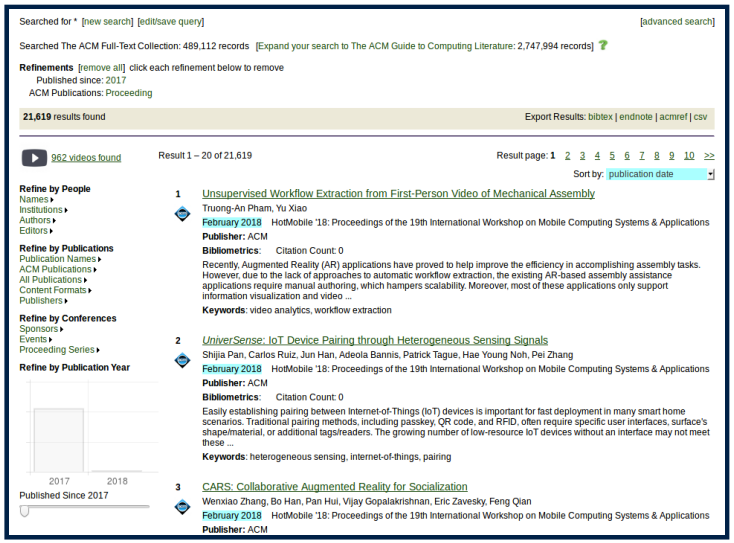
- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
  - last 2 weeks
  - last 12 months

ACM News Windows



- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
  - last 2 weeks
  - last 12 months
  - last 3 months

ACM News Windows

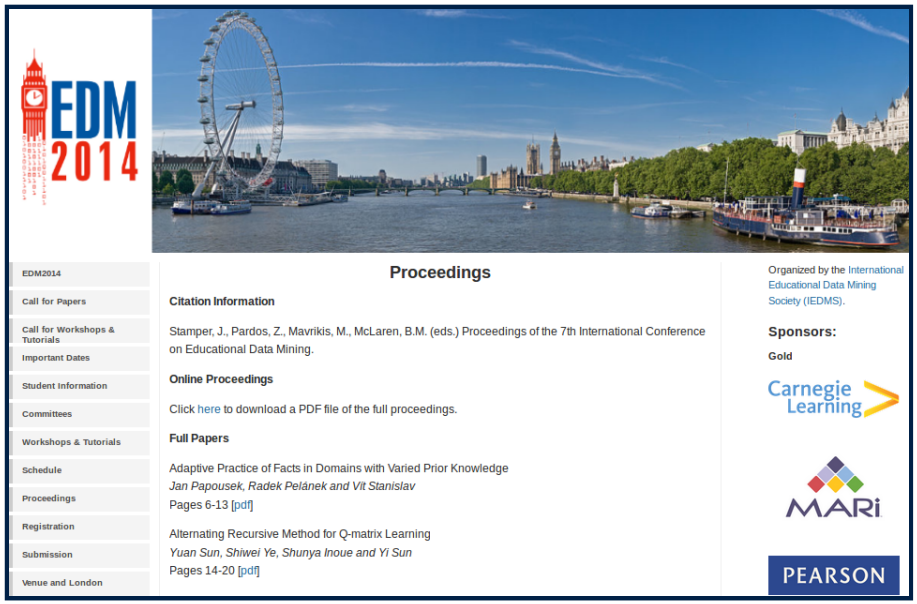


OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://dl.acm.org/advsearch.cfm')
 //*[@id='fld0']/optgroup[1]/option[5]/{click /}
 //*[@id='how0']/option[4]/{click /}
 //*[@id='dte0']/option[@value='${start.year}']/{click /}
 //*[@id='submit']/input/{click /}
  //*[@id='ACM_Publications_list']//a[contains(.,
      'Proceeding')]/{click /}
  //*[@id='sortmenu']//option[@value='publicationDate']
     /{click /}
    /(/.[not(.//*[@class='publicationDate' and
       contains(., '${poison.pill}')])]
       //*[@class="pagelogic"][1]/span[./strong]
          /following-sibling::span[./a][1]
             /{click[wait=5] /})*
     //*[@id='results']/div[contains(@class,
        'details')]:<record>
     [? .//div[@class='source']/span[2]
       :<header=normalize-space(.)>
       :<title=substring-after(normalize-space(.), ':
          ')>
       :<conference=substring-before(normalize-space(.),
          ': ')>
     ]
     [? .//div[@class='title']//a
       :<section=normalize-space(.)>
       :<details=qualify-url(@href)>
     ]
```

Table of Contents

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
1 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <record></record>
  <record></record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13 [</pages>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
    [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13 [</pages>
    <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
    [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
    [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13 [</pages>
    <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
    <header>Full Papers</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
    [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
    [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13 [</pages>
    <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
    <header>Full Papers</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
    [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
    [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13 [</pages>
    <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
    <header>Full Papers</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=replace(normalize-space(.),
        ".*?(\d+(-\d+)?).*", "$1")>]
    [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
    [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13</pages>
    <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
    <header>Full Papers</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=replace(normalize-space(.),
        ".*?(\d+(-\d+)?).*", "$1")>]
    [./a:<url=qualify-url(@href)>]
    [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13</pages>
    <url>http://[...]uploads/[...].pdf</url>
    <header>Full Papers</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source (EDM 2014)

```
<html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
  <!--[...]-->
  <div id="content">
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <strong>Full Papers</strong>
    <!--[...]-->
    <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]
      <br/>
      <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
      <br/>
      Pages 6-13 [
      <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
      ]
      <!--[...]-->
    </p>
    <!--[...]-->
  </div>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression (EDM 2014)

```
doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
  //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
    [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
    [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
    [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
        :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
    [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
    [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output (EDM 2014)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
    <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
    <pages>6-13 [</pages>
    <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
    <header>Full Papers</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2   //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3     [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4     [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5     [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
          :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
6     [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
7     [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2   //*[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3     [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4     [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5     [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
          :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
6     [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
7     [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2  <results>
3    <!--[...]-->
4    <record>
5      <authors>???</authors>
6      <title>???</title>
7      <pages>???</pages>
8      <url>???</url>
9      <header>???</header>
10   </record>
11   <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
  ???:<record>
    [???:<authors=???>]
    [???:<title=???>]
    [???:<pages=???>]
    [???:<url=???>]
    [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>???</authors>
    <title>???</title>
    <pages>???</pages>
    <url>???</url>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
  ???:<record>
    [???:<authors=???>]
    [???:<title=???>]
    [???:<pages=???>]
    [???:<url=???>]
    [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>???</authors>
    <title>???</title>
    <pages>???</pages>
    <url>???</url>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
  //p[./*[contains(@class, 'cit')]]:<record>
    [???:<authors=???>]
    [???:<title=???>]
    [???:<pages=???>]
    [???:<url=???>]
    [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>???</authors>
    <title>???</title>
    <pages>???</pages>
    <url>???</url>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
  //p[./*[@class~='cit']]:<record>
    [./*[@class~='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
    [???:<title=???>]
    [???:<pages=???>]
    [???:<url=???>]
    [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
    <title>???</title>
    <pages>???</pages>
    <url>???</url>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
 //p[./*[@class~='cit']]:<record>
   [./*[@class~='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
   [./*[@class~='title']:<title=string(.)>]
   [???:<pages=???>]
   [???:<url=???>]
   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
    <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
    <pages>???</pages>
    <url>???</url>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
 //p[./*[@class~='cit']]:<record>
   [./*[@class~='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
   [./*[@class~='title']:<title=string(.)>]
   [.:<pages=concat(./*[@class~='firstpage'],
       '-', ./*[@class~='lastpage'])>]
   [???:<url=???>]
   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
    <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
    <pages>2-2</pages>
    <url>???</url>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
 //p[./*[@class~='cit']]:<record>
   [./*[@class~='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
   [./*[@class~='title']:<title=string(.)>]
   [.:<pages=concat(./*[@class~='firstpage'],
       '-', ./*[@class~='lastpage'])>]
   [./*[@class~='url']:<url=string(.)>]
   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
    <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
    <pages>2-2</pages>
    <url>http://[...].pdf</ee>
    <header>???</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
<html>
  <!--[...]-->
  <h1>Individual papers</h1>
  <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
  <p>
    <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
       href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
    <!--[...]-->
    <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
    <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
    <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
    <br/>
    <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
    <!--[...]-->
  </p>
  <!--[...]-->
</html>
```

OXPath Expression

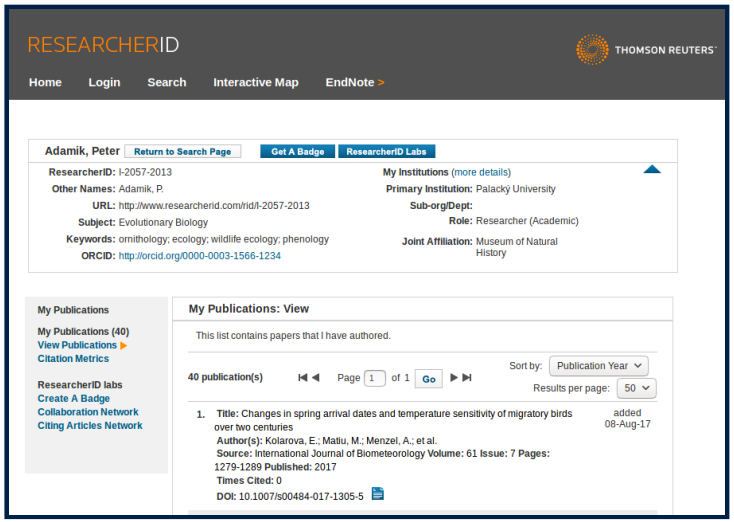
```
doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
 //p[./*[@class~='cit']]:<record>
   [./*[@class~='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
   [./*[@class~='title']:<title=string(.)>]
   [.:<pages=concat(./*[@class~='firstpage'],
       '-', ./*[@class~='lastpage'])>]
   [./*[@class~='url']:<url=string(.)>]
   [./preceding::h3[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<results>
  <!--[...]-->
  <record>
    <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
    <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
    <pages>2-2</pages>
    <url>http://[...].pdf</ee>
    <header>Invited Talks</header>
  </record>
  <!--[...]-->
</results>
```

Table of Contents

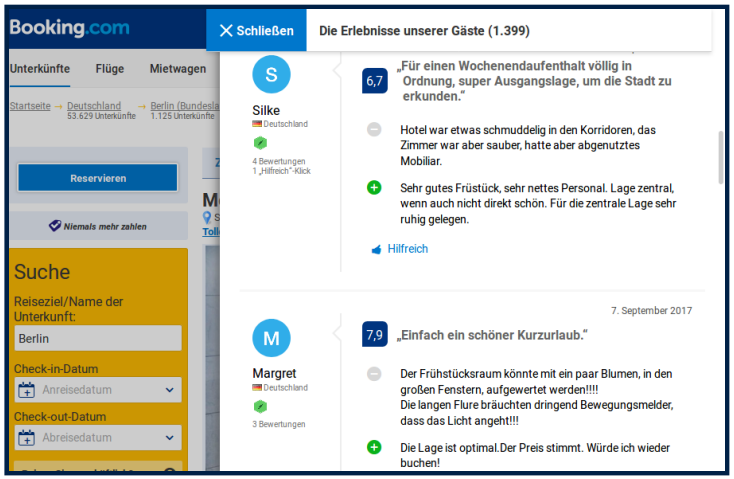
Demonstration: Researcher ID



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc("http://www.researcherid.com/rid/I-2057-2013")
2  //*[@id='resultContainer']/table[1]
       //*[@id='resultsPerPage']/option[3]/{click /}
3  //*[@class='profileName']:<name=normalize-space(.)>
4  /(//following::*[@id='resultContainer']/table[1]//img
       [@alt="Next Page"]
       [@onclick="showNextPage()"]/{click /})*
5  //following::*[@id='resultContainer']:<publications>
6    [./table[2]/tbody/tr/td[2]:<publication>
7      [.:<title=substring-before(
           substring-after(normalize-space(.), "Title: "),
           " Author(s):")>]
8      [.:<auSoPaPu=concat("Author(s): ",
           substring-before(
           substring-after(normalize-space(.), "Author(s):
           "), " DOI:"))>]
9      [.:<doi=substring-after(normalize-space(.), "DOI:
           ")>]
10   ]
```

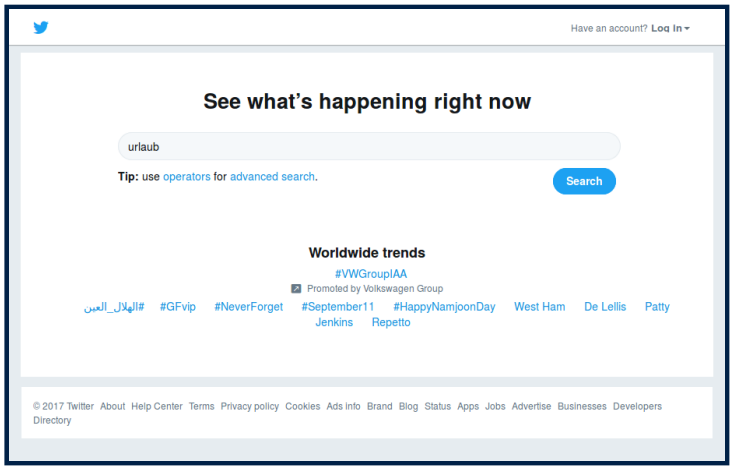
Demonstration: Booking



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc("https://www.booking.com/hotel/de/metropolitan...")
2   //a[@id='show_reviews_tab']/{click /}
3   /(//*[@id='review_next_page_link']/{clkwithchange
        /})*{0,2}
4   //div[contains(@class, 'review_list_block')]
5     //li[contains(@class, 'review_item')]
          [not(contains(@class, 'featured_review_item'))]
          [not(@class= 'review_item_photo
          review_item_photo-p')]:<review>
6   [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_date')]
7     :<date=normalize-space(.)>]
8   [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_review_score')]
9     :<score=normalize-space(.)>]
10  [? .//*[@class='review_item_header_content_container']
11    :<title=normalize-space(.)>]
12  [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_review_content')]
13    :<text=string-join(./p/text(), " ")>]
14  [? .//*[@class='reviewer_country']
15    :<country=normalize-space(.)>]
```

Demonstration: Twitter



OXPath Expression

```
1 doc("https://twitter.com/search-home")
2   //input[@id='search-home-input']/{'urlaub'}/{pressenter/}
3   /(//div[contains(@class,'stream-footer')]
4     /{mouseover /})*{0, 4}
5   /.:<count=count(//li[@data-item-type='tweet'])>
6   //li[@data-item-type='tweet']:<tweet>
7     [? .//strong[@class='fullname show-popup-with-id ']
          :<user_name=string(.)>]
8     [? .//a[starts-with(@class,
          'account-group')]/span[@class='username u-dir']
          :<user_id=string(.)>]
9     [? .//a[@class="tweet-timestamp js-permalink js-nav
          js-tooltip"]/@title:<date=string(.)>]
10    [? .//p[starts-with(@class,'TweetTextSize')]
          :<content=normalize-space(.)>]
11    [? .//button[contains(@aria-describedby,
          'reply-count')]/span/span:<antworten=string(.)>]
12    [? .//button[contains(@aria-describedby,
          'retweet-count')]/span/span:<retweets=string(.)>]
13    [? .//button[contains(@aria-describedby,
          'favorite-count')]/span/span:<likes=string(.)>]
```

Discussion

Thank you for your attention!
Feel free to ask any questions now!

Contact us:
`mandy.neumann@th-koeln.de`
`michelsc@uni-trier.de`

Source:
Visit `http://www.oxpath.org`

Table of contents